Supplemental Information

APPENDIX 1

REFERENCES INCLUDED IN THE LITERATURE REVIEW

Duffy SO, Squires J, Fromkin JB, Berger RP. Use of skeletal surveys to evaluate for physical abuse: analysis of 703 consecutive skeletal surveys. Pediatrics. 2011;127(1). Available at: www.pediatrics.org/cgi/content/full/127/1/e47
Strait RT, Siegel RM, Shapiro RA. Humeral fractures without obvious etiologies in children.


**APPENDIX 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Panelist Names</th>
<th>Specialties</th>
<th>Affiliations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alfred Atanda, Jr, MD</td>
<td>Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery</td>
<td>Surgical Director of the Sports Medicine Program, Nemours/Alfred I. duPont Hospital for Children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keith D. Baldwin, MD, MSPT, MPH</td>
<td>Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery</td>
<td>Attending Surgeon, The Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia, Assistant Professor of Orthopedic Surgery, Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rachel P. Berger, MD, MPH</td>
<td>Pediatrics,* CAP*</td>
<td>Chief, Child Advocacy Center, Children’s Hospital of Pittsburgh, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard A. Falcone, Jr, MD, MPH</td>
<td>Surgery,* Pediatric Surgery*</td>
<td>Director, Trauma Services, Cincinnati Children’s Hospital Medical Center, Associate Professor, Department of Surgery, University of Cincinnati School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce E. Herman, MD</td>
<td>Pediatrics,* Pediatric Emergency Medicine,* CAP*</td>
<td>Fellow Program Director, Pediatric Emergency Medicine and Child Abuse Pediatrics, Primary Children’s Medical Center, Professor of Pediatrics, University of Utah Health Sciences Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher S. Kennedy, MD</td>
<td>Pediatric Emergency Medicine*</td>
<td>Co-Director, Center for Excellence in Pediatric Resuscitation, Children’s Mercy Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendy G. Lane, MD, MPH</td>
<td>Pediatrics,* CAP,* Preventative Medicine*</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Departments of Epidemiology and Public Health and Pediatrics, University of Maryland School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel M. Lindberg, MD</td>
<td>Emergency Medicine,* CAP*</td>
<td>Attending Physician, Children’s Hospital of Colorado, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine and Pediatrics, University of Colorado School of Medicine, Chair, Helfer Society Research Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeannette M. Perez-Rossello, MD</td>
<td>Pediatric Radiology,* Radiology*</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Radiology, Harvard Medical School, Pediatric Radiologist, Boston Children’s Hospital, Chair, Society for Pediatric Radiology Child Abuse Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Clyde Pierce, MD</td>
<td>Pediatrics,* Pediatric Emergency Medicine*</td>
<td>Attending Physician, Emerging Medicine and Professor of Pediatrics, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan A. Scherl, MD</td>
<td>Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery*</td>
<td>Professor, Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery, Children’s Hospital, and University of Nebraska Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philip V. Scribano, DO, MSCE</td>
<td>Pediatrics,* CAP*</td>
<td>Director, Safe Place: The Center for Child Protection and Health, The Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia, Professor of Pediatrics, Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard M. Schwend, MD</td>
<td>Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery,* General Pediatrics*</td>
<td>Director, Orthopedic Research Program &amp; Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery, University of Missouri-Kansas City School of Medicine and University of Kansas Medical Center, Chair, Section on Orthopedics, American Academy of Pediatrics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*CAP, Child Abuse Pediatrics.

* Indicates that the panelist is board certified in specialty. Although pediatric orthopedic surgery is listed as a specialty for several panelists, the board certification is in orthopedic surgery.